it must be admitted, of all Europe to a great extent .-Of all men, Louis Napoleon appears to possess in most for himself, from an examination of its course. liam the Silent, the Great Prince of Orange, appears to cessfully Mr. McDuffie's charges of office-seeking, etc .faculty.

Louis Napoleon humbles a great and haughty power, establishes for himself the only thing he yet needed, a great military prestige, enlarges the boundaries of Sardinia, which must hereafter be an efficient outpost of France, re-organizes Italy under the honorary presidency of the Pope, but the real predominance of France, vindicates the supremacy of his arms, yet stops short of provoking pairing any unintentional injustice. an European coalition against him, secures all his objects, yet in such a manner as to earn praise for moderation, within two months after leaving Paris to take the field. It is almost like a dream, and yet there is nothing may be construed as amounting to taking sides. dreamy about it. He has simply shown himself to be the man of his age. As he remarked in his manifesto on entering Milan, if there be men who fail to understand | Winslow to newspaper squables, we believe with rethe genius of the age in which they live, he is not one of ference to the little sparring between the Journal and the

ans; how Garibaldi and the Italian revolutionists are to Mr. W. for his very kind reference to ourselves. These be satisfied remains yet to be seen. We must take it for granted that a man as cool, calculating and farreaching as Napoleon has taken all these things into his it be recollected that our report had to be done at once

effect been produced, a larger stride taken by any man or nation. Napoleon the First moved as a conquerorthis man advances as a statesman -he chains his enemies. however reluctant, to his car, and hardly leaves them the is or desire.—Daily Journal, 22d inst. right to complain.

The River Po, in its course of over three hun dred miles from its rise in the Piedmontese Alps to its emptying by numerous mouths in the Adriatic sea drains one of the fairest and richest valleys upon earth -teeming with an industrious and light-hearted population, filled with cities whose very names are suggestive of poetry-Virgil's Mantua-the old city of Verona, embalmed in the amber of our own Shakspeare's immortal verse-Milan the Magnificent, with a history as ancient as that of the Eternal City herself, and hardly less glorious. Nature and art strive for the palm of beauty, while music, painting and sculpture have made of each footstep hallowed ground, sacred to the recollec-

It was a land of corn and wine, of milk and honey, of peaceful industry and cheerful toil. The quiet villager or more secluded farmer looked forward, when the year opened, to reap before its close, the reward of his toils from the fertile land that had never refused to yield an abundant harvest. The universal tale of love, soft in all tongues, sounded even sweeter in the musical language of Italy, while the family affections glowed brightly in many an humble home, whose happiness was little on both sides, the vast numbers of wounded, the mutual dependant upon abstract theories of government-who exhaustion, the threats of plague and pestilence from the cared little for Count Cavour or Francis Joseph, Louis fearful smells polluting the burning air of an Italian Napoleon or Lord Palmerston.

ed the notes of hostility and the tramp of their invading ships at sea, they haul off for a while to repair damages. legions was heard on the soil of Piedmont. Since that every step has been marked by death and destruction .- er powers more earnest in their offers of mediation, and cut down-the proud villa or the humble cot have alike regarding them as good. been torn and despoiled-crops of all sorts, if planted, have been trampled down and ruined-the sons and daughters of the land have been demoralized and dishonored, and now festering carcasses, poluting the air, threaten the people with pestilence as well as famine.

This is the work of ten short weeks of glory—this is regeneration for Italy. These trampled fields and burning homes are sacrifices on the altar of liberty and until 9 o'cleck next morning. independence!

Hillsboro', N. C., Military Academy. We have from Captain C. C. Tew, Superintendent of the above Institution, a circular containing the semi-

annual merit and conduct Roll for July 1st, 1859. "From the summary of Cadets" we learn that the whole number entered since January 12th has been 69, of whom two have been honorably discharged, leaving 67 at present.

Of those entered 33 are from North Carolina; 20 from South Carolina; 3 from Louisiana; 3 from Virginia; 2 from Georgia; 1 from Alabama, and 1 from

From New Hanover we notice the names of R. I Calder, Wm. Calder, and E. T. Martin.

Our Little Friend has been traveling around in his noiseless way-he disturbs not the quiet of our sanctum by asking questions; his shoes do not creak, he never borrows our exchanges nor reads manuscript over our shoulder. Yet he has grown pleasantly familiar, and displays a sort of shy confidence that is quite amusing, as he turns his quick black eye on us, or scuttles past, running over our feet, and when suddenly disturbed by the entrance of a stranger, glides off into his hole; for our small friend is a dainty little mouse. Whether he is a married or single mouse we cannot say. He has never told us, and we have never seen any family-he to the South. has never brought Mrs. Mouse and the Misses Mouse to call upon us, and the smallness of the front door of his residence has rather presented an obstacle to our visiting our furry friend in his domestic domicil. We have no mouse-trap nor strychnine for the little fellow. Let him live his timid little life out, and when he wants to die let him go out of doors to do it, so that no bad odor from his little carcass may come up to disgust our olfactories.

The Bank of North Carolina.

We copy elsewhere from the Raleigh Register, a comparatively brief notice of the organization of the new Bank. The Standard has a very full and interesting of larceny. The free negro for misdemeanor. account, but rather too long for our columns.

It appeared from the report of Gov. Ellis, Chairman of the Board of Commissioners for receiving subscrip- Carolina. The North Carolina Standard says Mr. B. tions to Stock, that \$2,133,900 had been subscribed .- has declined to accept the same.

Of this, over two millions was represented. Upon the whole we presume the new Bank will be essentially the same with the old Bank of the State. The President and Cashier are to be the same, and a majority

of the directors.

The Standard again reminds the Sheriffs that the Attorney General has decided that liquor dealers are resplicated by the new revenue law to list the amount of them there.

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The Standard again reminds the Sheriffs that the Attorney General has decided that liquor dealers are resplicated by the new revenue law to list the amount of them there against Loss or Damage them there.

The Standard again reminds the Sheriffs that the Attorney General has decided that liquor dealers are responsible to sufficient them there affairs in that quarter, it was deemed advisable to keep their purchases from July, 1858, to July 1859, with the Justices this July, and pay the tax next July.

Additional from Mexico.

Additional from Mexico.

Additional from Mexico. the dwelling-house was in danger for some time. We do not know the precise amount of the loss.

We are requested by the Clerk of New Hanover County Court, to state that the Laws of the last Session of the General Assembly have been received at his office. and are ready for delivery to the Magistrates of said Church has declared in favor of Marqueza for Dicta- able .-- We know a man -- an aged one two- who has lif-

The Discussion on Wednesday Night.

The object we had in view in reporting, or attempting to report, the discussion which took place here on last Wednesday evening, between Col. McDuffie and Hon. Warren Winslow, was to present the points made by The news received to-day by telegraph will startle the gentlemen themselves, as nearly as possible, and as more readers than did even the announcement of war fairly as possible, reproducing nothing that might tend having broken out, for the first was anticipated for to increase or perpetuate bitterness of feeling. Our lim- Geo. E. Badger, Hon. John H. Bryan, Hon. D M. months, the last comes wholly without warning, and in ited time precluded the possibility of our making any a manner strangely characteristic of the able, but in- remarks or observations, even had we desired to do, or scrutable man who controls the destinies of France, and, had it been proper for us to have done so. How the discussion resulted, may be inferred by each person for eminent degree the rare talent of silence-not even Wil- might have said with truth, that Mr. Winslow met suchave exceeded him in this remarkable and most useful But where the necessity? We gave the fact of his pro- John H. Bryan, ducing Gen. Cass' letter upon that subject; so in regard to his colleagues, the Fayetteville post office and other matters, which he met to the satisfaction of his audience. The same facts must be equally satisfactory to the readder. If there be any material points omitted, or misstatements, we shall be pleased to stand corrected by the friends of either gentleman, and will take pleasure in re-We trust that our position will be understood, and

that it will not be expected that we should take sides in day this contest any farther than a faithful report of facts

Among other things said, which we did not report and indeed heard but imperfectly, was an illusion by Mr. Fayetteville Carolinian. This was not, in our opinion What is to be done with Kossuth and the Hungari- a matter affecting the canvass. We have also to thank we took the liberty of omitting reference to them. Let -closed up as the paper went to press and that then it Never, perhaps, in the same time, has a greater moral detained its going until after its usual hour. All that we could pretend to give were simply the points of a discussion which occupied some three hours. To ob-

The Armistice. The news brought by the Africa that an armistice of some thir, y-eight days had been concluded between the Austrians and the French and Sardinians, is the first one party, and the retrograde movement of the other .- and dirt by slipping in gold dust.' Since the commencement of hostilities there has not been a single instance in which the result has varied from the Letter from the Hon. Daniel E. Sickles_His Reconestablished routine of allied advance and Austrian re. treat. From river to river, from stronghold to strong hold, the Austrians have been driven across upper Italy. Their strategic lines have been forced or turned-their most important fortified cities have no sooner been threatened than they have been abandoned. At last a stand has been made between the lines of the Mincio and the Adige. In the famous square, defended by Mantua.

ble result of mediation, in which the three great neutral powers, Russia, Prussia and England joined. But it is also the next thing to a necessity. The terrible carnage summer sky, under which thousands of bodies of men On the 28th of April, beneath the soft blue sky of an ond horses lie festering and unburied, the want of ac-Italian spring, the Austrians, seeing the toils that commodations for the wounded, all these things render threshold, the misery and perils from which I have res-Louis Napoleon was weaving around them, first sound- an armistice highly desirable for both parties. Like

It may be, also, that France pauses for a moment betime fiercely contending hosts have traversed the lovely | fore going so far as to carry the war into German Fedplains of Lombardy or met in stern contest in the fair eral territory, and that the danger of a general war. valleys that open upon the lakes of Como or Maggiore; consequent upon that step, may have also made the oth-The wild Croat or the half-brutal African has made his more urgent in demanding their acceptance. The Monlair in the homes of industry and refinement-the Vine- iteur, of Paris, and the Times, of London, do not agree, yards and the Mulberry Plantations have been ruthlessly the first thinking the chances of peace small, the other

Bank of North Carolina.

The Stockholders in this institution met in the Senate chamber, Raleigh, on the 20th inst., at 12 o'clock, M. Gov. Swain was called to the Chair. The list of Stockholders was called over, the report of the Commissioners read and other preliminary steps taken to a permanent organization of the Bank, when the meeting adjourned the noisy but fleeting voice of popular clamor. The

lina were to meet in Raleigh on the 20th inst. to fill vacancies in the faculty.

We have from Mr. Kelley Godey's Lady's Book for August, which fully maintains the enviable reputation which the Book has earned during long years.

John Turner, a free negro, was found dead, on the track of the W. & W. R R. near Weldon, on the morning of the 20th inst. Supposed to have been run over by the up train on the previous night.

THE UNIVERSITY.—We learn from the Standard, that at the meeting of the Trustees in Raleigh on the 21st inst., it was decided to tender the Professorship of History in the University to the Rev. Francis L. Hawks, of New York. The Standard believes he will accept the appointment. The vacancy in the Professorship of Rhetoric and Logic will be filled by the Trustees at their annual meeting in December next.

Bank of Wadesboro,'

the stockholders' meeting on the 13th inst. It will be place, the guardianship of which has been confided to ing been held, we regard the field as open; and it is work, &c. the stockholders' meeting on the 13th inst. It will be recollected that the former President, another Mr. Leak, died suddenly some months since, while on a visit to the Courth.

It will be stockholders' meeting on the 13th inst. It will be recollected that the former President, another Mr. Leak, died suddenly some months since, while on a visit to the Courth.

It will be for the people of the District, and not for outsiders, to decide who shall be their representative. Both Gov. Winslow and Col. McDuffic are, we trust, and as we have reason to holive person to

and does not believe it was the latter.

BROKE JAIL .- Four prisoners escaped from the Charlotte jail on the 21st inst. Their names are Floyd, under sentence of death; afterwards re-captured and taken back: Wall, Stockton, and a free negro who had not been taken at last accounts.

The President has tendered the Central American mission to the Hon. D. M. Barringer of North

The late news from Europe produced much gratification in Washington City, especially among the heads of the different departments.

The President's salary has been fixed at \$3,000 per as the 28th of May from our vessels in the Brazil sta-

NEW ORLEANS, July 22.—The steamship Webb has

arrived here from Minatitlan on the 18th. Her advices says that Miramon has made a complete change of his Cabinet, and adopted a new policy. The principal features of the latter are, liberty of the press, political

Meeting of the Stockholders of the Bank of North

Carolina. The Stockholders of the new Bank of North Caroina met in this city on Wednesday last, and organized. Gov. Swain was called to the chair, and E. B. Freeman, Esq., appointed secretary, Kemp P. Battle, Esq., ssistant secretary. The Stockholders were in session two days. On Thursday the following gentlemen were elected Directors, viz : Geo. W. Mordecai, Esq., Hon. Kemp P. Battle and J. W. B. Watson, Esqs. Directors on the part of the State-D. W. Courts, Esq., Public Treasurer, and W. R. Poole, Esq. The follow-

ing is the vote in full for Directors : G. W. Mordecai,......3502 | Thomas Bragg, Chas. Marly, ... G. H. Wilder, .2655 | Wm. Peace Geo. E. Badger.... D. M. Barringer, ... 3214 W. H. McKee. . 2779 | W. H. Tucker,.. B. Watson,. .3135 H. W. Montague ... 684 Wm. Boylan, 459 | Alfred Jones .. C. H. Brogden, Wesley Jones,.....

Necessary to a choice,.. Milton, Charlotte, and Morganton.

We are indebted to the kindness of E. B. Freeman, not been sustained by experience. Esq., the Secretary of the meeting, for the above synop-

sis of the proceedings.—Raleigh Register. HOW THEY FOOLED HORACE GREELY .-- Nobody who knows Mr. Greely will doubt his integrity, but probably there is no man who can more easily be imposed upon than he; for his credulity knows no bounds. Commatters being in some measure personal to ourselves mon sense would tell any man that a mere visit of a day to the gold mines of so noted a character as Mr. Greelev should furnish but little evidence as to the richness

The Tuscarawas Advocate shows how the miners deegived Mr. Greeley. The Advocate says it has a letter from Mr. C. F. Espich, of New Philadelphia, who is now at the gold diggings. It was written from Gregory's Diggings, and says that he arrived there the 7th serve an impartial and consistent course has been and of June, that thousands are roving over the mountains, but seeking for gold in vain. Greeley's circular raised the spirits of gold-seeking emigrant, but their spirits fall

when they arrive and find themselves humbugged. Mr. Espich saw Greeley when there, and has read his statement, and says: "In regard to the richness of the mines, the old gentlemen was awfully humbugged." Mr. E. says he has listened to the gold miners boast how thing that has occurred to stop the onward progress of they came it over Greely by "salting their sluice boxes

Cleaveland (O.) Herald.

The Hon, Daniel E. Sickles is out in a letter in relation to his reconciliation with his wife. After denying that he exchanged a word with his lawyers upon the

subject, as has been charged, he says: My reconciliation with my wife was my own act, done without consultion with any relative, connection, friend or adviser. Whatever blame, if any belongs to the step, should fall alone upon me. I am prepared to defend what I have done before the only tribunals I recognise Verona, Legnano and Peschiera, the Austrians have as having the slightest claim to jurisdiction over the subcome to bay, after having fought and lost the terrible ject-my own conscience and the bar of Heaven. I am not aware of any statue, or code of morals, which makes it infamous to forgive a woman; nor is it usual to make The armistice is no doubt the immediate and ostensi- our domestic life a subject of consultation with friends, no matter how near and dear to us. And I cannot allow even all the world combined to dictate to me the reoudiation of my wife, when I think it right to forgive her, and restore her to my confidence and protection.

If I ever failed to comprehend the utterly desolate position of an offending though penitent woman—the opeless future, with all its dark possibilities of danger, which she is doomed when prescribed as an outcast -I can now see plainly enough, in the almost universal howl of denunciation with which she is followed to my cued the mother of my child. And although it is very ad for me to incur the blame of friends and the reroaches of many wise and good people, I shall strive prove to all who feel any interest in me, that if I am the first man who has ventured to say to the world an erring wite and mother may be forgiven and redeemed, that in spite of all the obstacles in my path the good results of this example shall entitle it to the imitation of the generous and the commendation of the just.

There are many who think an act of duty, proceeding solely from affections which can only be comprehended in the heart of a husband and a father, is to be fatal to my professional, political and social standing. If this be so, then so be it. Political station, professional success, social recognition, are not the only prizes of ambition; and I have seen enough of the world in which I have moved, and read enough of the lives of others, to teach me that, if one be patient and resolute, it is the man himself who indicates the place he will occupy. And so long as I do nothing worse than to reunite my family under the roof where they may find shelter from contumely and persecution, I do not fear multitude accept their first impressions from a few, but in the end men think for themselves; and if I know the The Trustees of the University of North Caro- human heart—and sometimes I think that in a career of mingled sunshine and storm I have sounded nearly all its depths—then I may reassure those who look with reluctant forebodings upon my future to be of good cheer, for I will not cease to vindicate a just claim to the respect of my fellows; while to those motley groups, here and there, who lock upon my misfortunes only as weapons to be employed for my destruction, to those I say, once for all, if a man make a good use of his enemies they will be as serviceable to him as his friends. In conclusion he invokes all who comment publicly or privately upon his domestic troubles to aim all their arrows at his breast, and for the sake of his innocent child

to spare her yet youthful mother, while she seeks in sorrow and contrition the mercy and the pardon of Him to whom, sooner or later, we must all appeal.

The Vienna Gazette publishes the appointment Lieutenant Field Marshal Urban to be provisional commandant of the fortress of Verona. The following ad-

dress to the inhabitants of Verona signalizes Urban's entry upon his functions:

of the fortress of Verona, on the 30th of April last, phatic in contradiction of Mr. McDuffie's statement. We and the proclamation subsequent thereon, have not been | will see. - Fayetteville Carolinian. to the South.

The London Times says the proposal for the existing armistice came from France, indicating either great moderation or pressing necessities on her part, and does not believe it was the latter.

Scribed rules of a state of seige. I am determined to make no exception in any case, but will punish alike the act and the intention. In short, that the inhabitants may knew well with whom they have to deal, I declare that each of you may put faith in me as a loyal Austrian, but that I am resolved not to put faith in any of you."

We find the Col. Retrume are, we trust, and as we have reason to believe, personally friendly towards us; and certainly we entertain no other than friendly feelings towards them.

It is due to Gov. Winslow that we should state—having been pointedly called upon by the Carolinian—having been pointedly called upon of ever having said to any

Murderous Attempt. Hopkins that morning on the head with an axe, while in it would have been better if a Convention had been bed asleep. It seems that Mr. Hopkins worked a small bed asleep. It seems that Mr. Hopkins worked a small bed asleep. Wall and Stockton were awaiting trial under charge work for him. Coggins became unruly, was corrected tion was not held. If a Convention had been held, and by Hopkins, and come home to his mother, who lives a nomination made, we should have supported the nominear this town; she sent him back, and a few days thereafter he is suspected of having committed the above deed. District to support him; but there our duties and our Hopkins is only about 19 years of age, and had no per- rights as a Democratic journalist outside the District son living with him except Coggins. He is still alive, would have begun and ended. As it is, we repeat we

Uppermost,-At Markheidenfelt, a village situated on the concerned.-Raleigh Standard. river Main, in Bavaria, there lives a man sixty-eight years than in this country, and for half a century has given personal attention to his bussiness. He is now living with his third wife; and on the sixteenth of June last his thirty-sixth lied himself.

James Goodwin, field himself. child was christened in the parish church. By his first consort he had seven; by his second, eleven; and by his third, eighteen children—of whom half are girls and one half boys. A few families so prolific would supply a nation with all the soldiery required for its defence, and laborers to perform its

They speak of a man in Maine who is strong enough amnesty, a partial confiscation of Church property. The to lift a barrel of pork with his teeth. this is not remarkted several barrels of pork with his teeth.

Southern Mail Routes. The Washington correspondent of the Philadelphia

North American says : Efficient measures are to be taken here to insure more reliable and speedy mail communication between the great commercial cities from New York to New Orleans, in which Philadelphia is equally interested with any other. The present arrangements are not only discreditable, so far as expedition and certainty are concerned, but they are positively injurious to the trade o Barringer, B. F. Moore, Esq., Hon. Charles Manly, all these important communities. Regularity is the exception, at least in the mails, and there is hardly such a thing known as faithful observance of the schedule time required by the contracts. There are now two daily lines connecting these commercial termini. The Atlantic, or old route, runs from New York via New Brunswick, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington, Richmond, war 60 Petersburg, Weldon, Wilmington, Kingsville, Augusta, Millin, Macon, Columbus, Montgomery, and Mobile, to New Orleans. The whole distance is 1,644 miles, and the pay per annum \$436,949. The schedule time for the performance of the through trips is five and a half honorary Presidency of the Pope.

The other, or southwestern route, was put on last year by Gov. Brown, commencing service from the 1st of Branches of the new Bank were directed to be estab- wick, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington, Richmond, but she will form an integral part of the Italian Conished at Wilmington, Fayetteville, Tarboro', Windsor, Lynchburg, Bristol, Knoxville, Dalton, Chattanooga, federacy, Stevenson, Grand Junction, Water Valley, Miss., Good-The meeting of the stockholders adjourned on Thurs- man's Depot, and Canton, to New Orleans. The whole day evening. The Board of Directors met on yester-day. distance is 1,635 miles, and the pay per annum \$388,-992 50. The schedule time for the through trip is five At the meeting of the Directors vesterday Geo. W. days. It will be observed that the railroad connection Mordecai, Esq., was elected President, and Charles from New York to Richmond is common to both routes. Dewey, Esq., Cashier. Better selections could not have The reason assigned for opening this southwestern communication was greater speed and certainty, which has

An investigation of the result on both these routes for the last nine months-from 1st July, 1858, to 31st March, 1859-discloses some interesting facts, which may be useful for reference and comparison, and furnish a basis for new estimates. During this period 271 mails were carried on the Atlantic route, between New York | gents. The port of Laguayra was closed. and New Orleans, only 156 of which were within schedule time. Of the remaining 115, there were 92 delays of one day each, 17 of two days, 4 of three days, one of four days, and one of five days. Of 254 mails conveyed between Washington and New Orleans, for the same ime, but 128 were within shedule time, leaving 126 which took from 51% to 121% days.

By the South-western route, 220 mails were carried from New York to New Orleans, during the period named; only 16 were within the schedule time. Of the remaining 204 there were 89 delays of half a day, 24 of one day, 27 of one and a half days, 20 of two days, 8 of two and a half days, 2 of three days, and one each of seven, eight, hine, and ten days. Of 264 mails between New Orleans and Washington, 98 were in schedule a 11s time, (41% days) and 6 in five days, the time required by the other line) leaving 142 which took from 515 to 13 1-2 days. On both these routes Charleston and pentine dull at 38s. Savannah are entirely thrown off the main connection, and much to the disadvantage of those cities, as important depots of cotton and rice.

The whole number of mails rec ive at New Orleans from New York, by both lines, from July, 1, 1858, to be as follows: July, 1858, 6 days, 4 hours; August, 5 days, 14 hours; September, 5 days, 17 hours; October, 5 days, 14 hours; November, 5 days, 20 hours; December, 5 days, 16 hours; January 1859, 6 days, 10 hours; February, 7 days, 1 hour; March, 6 days, 14 hours. Average for the whole period, 6 days, 1 hour; for the winter months, 6 days, 4 hours. The whole number of cation in Washington of a political and literary magamails received at New York from New Orleans by both lines, during the same period, was 495. The average time was as follows: July, 1858, 6 days, 7 hours; August, 5 days, 12 hours; September, 5 days. 13 hours; October, 5 days, 11 hours; November, 5 days, 15 hours; December, 6 days, 3 hours; January, 1859, 7 days, 2 hours; February, 6 days, 13 hours; March, 6 days, 21 hours. For the whole period, 6 days,

2 hours; for the winter months, 6 days, 6 hours. At the recent mail lettings a bid was accepted for a daily communication by steamers from Charleston to striking interesting facts in addition to the newspaper Fernandina, and thence connecting with Cedar Key on accounts of Mexican affairs already published. the Gulf of Mexico. There is already a daily mail by steamers from Cedar Key to New Orleans, and the same party propose to connect weekly with Havana, for the postages. So that there is but a small gap to fill up to make a complete and continuous route from New York to New Orleans by steam all the way. There is railroad service already employed from New York to Wilmington, on the Atlantic route. Now, the question is, can a new line be established to substitute one of the two in use, v ...ch will afford better facilities, without materially increasing the expenditures? A plan has been organized and submitted here, intended to carry out this general idea, which contemplates one schedule and contract for the whole service, instead of separate arrangements and divided responsibility, such as now exists in both the present routes. It is proposed to call it the Grand Trunk Line, which is to run, according to the programme referred to, as follows: From N. York, via New Brunswick, Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington, Richmond, Petersburg, Weldon, Wilmington, Florence, Charleston, Fernandina and Cedar Key, to New Orleans. The whole distance is 1,611 miles, and the pay per annum \$385,269, of which more than one half paid under existing contracts for railread service from New York to Florence, Alabama. The schedule time to be a fraction over four days.

The basis of the proposition rests upon the remarkable reliability of the service between New York and Charleston, and the assurance of that from Cedar Kev to New Orleans. About the other link there can be little doubt, if the projectors desire, as it will obviously be their interest to make this line the main artery from North to South. The Postmaster General, in order to tion to the best bidders in point of time and economy. Capes. For sale at reduced prices, by An advertisement to this effect will be issued, so that all the routes will have an equal chance, and success will depend entirely upon the considerations stated of miting the great commercial cities, North and South, by the most expeditious and certain communication.

This object has been long desired, and the public are interested in seeing it carried out practically. The most experienced and calightened men connected with the Post Office Department believe the mails can be carried from New York to New Orleans, and vice versu, inside of four and-a-half days at the outside, and with guaran-Martial Law in Verona A Proclamation of Mai- ties for the performance of the service, which will save the vexations, delays, and expense heretofore incurred, and with very imperfect and unsatisfactory results to the INDEPENDENT.

Mr. McDuffie says :- " Mr. Holden considers the course of Mr. Winslow in Congress highly enipable." We doub this, and consequently we would like to hear from the Standard "The proclamation of the placing in a state of siege upon this point. We think its answer will be pretty em-

The Wadesboro' Argus understands that James A. obeyed so implicitly as their importance demands. I leak, Esq., was elected President of this institution at local the inhabitants of this fortified line, been held we regard the field as open held we regard the field

one that his "course in Congress is highly culpable." On the contrary, we have more than once given it as On Friday of last week a boy aged about 13 years, our opinion in the Standard that Governor Winslow had named John Coggins, was committed to the jail in this acquitted himself well as a Representative. No doubt town, on a charge of having struck Mr. Van Buren | we have said, in private conversation, that we thought but in a very precarious situation .- Tar. Southerner. | can take no part in the contest, and have responded to A FATHER WITH THREE DOZEN CHILDREN .- The German | the Carolinian only as a matter of simple justice to all

An old settler out West who was elected justice of the H. HUNTINGTON, of age, named Johannas Sohlottenbeck. He is a master chimney-sweep, a vocation more honorable in Germany peace, couldn't raise enough to pay an officer for swear-Albert Day,

Liquor Tax.

Floral College, Thursday, 28th " Rockingham, Saturday, 30th " Blue Ridge, Monday, 1st August. Fayetteville, Tuesday, Elizabethtown, Wednesday, 3d Fayetteville, July 9th, 1859.

BY TELEGRAPH.

Later from Mexico. NEW ORLEANS, July 23d, 1859.

By the steamer Webb, at this port, we have dates Margueza had robbed a specie conducta going from

Guanojuate to San Blas, of six hundred thousand dollars. Four Days Later from Europe-Peace Declared! FARTHER POINT, July 24th, 1859.

The Steamship North Briton from Liverpool, with dates to the 13th inst., arrived here to-day. She brings highly interesting and gratifying news from the seat of

Peace has been concluded between the allies and Austria on the following basis: An Italian Confederacy is to be formed under the

The Emperor of Austria concedes all his rights in Lombardy to Napoleon, who transfers them to the King of Sardinia. The Emperor of Austria reserves Venice,

This news was received at London too late to develope its effects in commercial circles.

Consuls and French funds rose considerably. The armistice was arranged by the great neutral pow-

ers, but not until the French fleet was about to attack Venice, and Verona was in imminent danger.

From Venezuela.

Philadelphia, Pa., July 25, 1859. Gen. Paez has returned from Venezuela, the country being in a state of anarchy.

European Markets.

Puerto Cabello was in the hands of the negro insur

LIVERPOOL, July 13th, 1859. Cotton closed firm at the advance per steamer Africa

Middling Orleans 7 1-16d; Middling Uplands 6 13-16d sales of the last three days 22,000 bales; sales on speculation 4,000 bales and for export 3,000 bales. The Manchester market has slightly advanced on al

The weather was favorable for the crops.

Flour is very dull at 10s, a 12s, 6d. Wheat is active at 1d. a 2d. advance. Southern 10s

Corn is declining-Rosin is steady-Spirits Turpen-

Rice is quiet. Consols for money closed at 961%.

Supposed Slaver. NEW BEDFORD, July 21 .- The ship Atlantic, Capt. Silva, which had cleared from this port for the Indian over all competitors. This shows well for Baltimore me these termini by both, for each month, is ascertained to Ocean, has been seized on suspicion of going to the ics, and is a well merited tribute for the Messes, Knal coast of Africa for slaves.

From Washington. Washington, July 22 .- The President has appointed J. A. Cushman, of Mississippi, minister to the Argentine Confederation, vice Mr. Yancey, resigned. Arrangements have just been completed for the publi-

zine to be called the National Democratic Quarterly Review, under the editorship of Col. Florence, assisted by eminent contributors. It is to be the expositor of the policy of the present and all future democratic ad-Mr. Barringer has formally declined the Central

American mission. The opinion is entertained that all the pending questions in that quarter can be adjusted by a properly qualified representative. The dispatches from Minister McI and present no

From Havana-Large Fire at Clenfugos.

NEW YORK, July 23.—The steamship Quaker City as arrived, bringing dates to the 19th inst. The yellow fever prevails to a considerable extent, but the disease is not so malignant as during the past

Col. Espelines a planter, has failed with liabilities amounting to \$500,000. Two bankers have also failed, and a general distrust has been occasioned among mer-The markets are without change. Sugars are heavy

and prices unaltered. Just before the Quaker City left, a telegraphic di patch was received, announcing that a large fire had taken place at Cienfuegos, destroying the warehouses of Avikes & DeBlanc and Thomas Yerry, together with

P. ARMSTRONG'S

6,000 hhds. of Muscovado sugar.

PATENT WASHING MACHINE. BOR SAVING—THE WORK OF THREE HANDS DONE BY ONE WITH EASE. TIME ABOVE MACHINE is warranted to wash clothes without damaging them in the least, and all the Agent asks, to sell every family a Machine, is a thorough examination. I have the Rights for Brunswick, Columbus, Bladen, Sampson, Duplin, Onslow and New Hanover counties. Any person wishing to see the Machine will please call at the Farmer's House, near the W. & W. R. R. Depot, where he will take pleasure in showing all the particulars. H. M. BISHOP, Agent.

TANTILLAS AND SHAWLS, Black Lace Shawls \$400 to \$50,000; 4 of \$400 to \$30,000; 4 of \$400 to \$ M and Mantillas, White and Black Grenadine Shawls, Bereage Shawls and Mantillas, Fancy Chally Shawls, White insure fair competition, will put up a through connec- Embroidered Mouslin Mantillas, White and Black Lace JUST RECEIVED, a supply of FALL TURNIP SEED,

> WHITE FLAT DUTCH. RED TOP FLATS, YELLOW ABERDEEN

Orders solicited and promptly filled. LOUIS B. ERAMBERT, Aprthecary. RTHUR'S PRESERVING CANS OF GLASS OF A TIN. These favorite self-sealing Cans are the only ones which have stood the test, and will stand for ages to

L. C. TURNER, (Late Polley & Turner.) TIME GREATEST VARIETY OF SEWING MA-MENT IN THE WORLD, are manufactured by I. M. SING New Family Machine and Iron Stand complete, \$50 00

Transverse Shuttle Machine and Iron Stand (letter A.) 75 00 together with the various styles of "Standard Shuttle Machines " adapted to every variety of family sewing, and with

s it a profitable machine for a family to purchase?

O. S. BALDWIN, Agent

I. M. Singer & Co. HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE COMP'Y HARTFORD, CONN.

8	INCORPORATED A. D. 1810	PETUA	L.
t	Capital Paid in,	000,0 500,0 300,6	00
1	ASSETS JANUARY 1, 1859.		
•	Cash on hand and in Bank\$4	3.455	22
-	Cash in hand of Agents and in transit 5	4.827	09
1	Real Estate unencumbered, (cash value,) 1	5.000	00
	Bills Receivable, amply secured	3.174	55
	2.404 Shares Bank Stock in Hartford. 23	0.413	00
e	2,200 " " New York	7 750	nn
r	710 " " Boston, 7	4.620	00
r	100 Shares Bank of the State of Missouri 1	0.000	00
e	State and City Bonds, 6 per cents 7	4.245	00
	Rail Road Stocks,	6.250	00
0	United States' Treasury Notes	4,035	00
	The state of the s	3 769	Q

DIRECTORS. CHARLES BOSWELL, JOY ALLYN, JOIN P. BRACE, HENRY KENEY, CALVIN DAY, CHARLES J. RUSS. H. HUNTINGTON, President. TIMO. C. ALLYN, Secretary. C. C. LYMAN, Assistant Secretary.

Applications for Insurance may be made to the under-signed, the duly authorised Agent for Wilmington and vicinity. Losses equitably adjusted at this Agency, and paid immediately, upon satisfactory proofs, in funds current in the cities of New York or Boston, as the assured may prefer.

H. R. SAVAGE, Agent.

Wilmington, N. C., Feb. 19, 1859 .- 141-26-1y*

SUNDRIES. O HHDS. Bright Western Sides ; 3 do. do. do. Shoulders; 1000 lbs. N. C. Bacon, (Sides and Shoulders); 30 bbls. Mess Pork, (N. Y. City Inspection);

30 bbls. Mess Pork, (N. Y. City Inspecti 40 do. Flour, (Super and Fine); 150 sacks Salt, (seamless); 5 bbls. Cider Vinegar; 75 kegs Nails, 3 to 40d.; 30 bbls. Sugar, A., B. & C.; 7 hhds. Molasses, (Cuba Muscovado); 40 bags Rio Coffee

12 do. Laguayra do.; St. Domingo and Java do.;
St. Domingo and Java do.;
25 boxes Soap, No. 1 and Pale; Starch, Candles, Crack ers, Candy, Powder, Shot and Lead, Snuff, Tobacco, Cigar-&c., in store and for sale by ALDERMAN & BETTENCOURT. No. 32 North Water street

WE BEGIN THIS DAY TO SELL OUR MOST desirable stock of Straw goods for less than cost. Now is the time to buy your straw hats, and keep con We offer these inducements to make room which we near Call at the Emporium, 34 Market St. and purchase straw hats at less than cost for Cash.

ELIXIR CALISAYA. DREPARED of the best Yellow Cinchona Bark and va rious Aromatics. It is confidently recommended as ing one of the most agreeable and efficient Tonics in use f General Debility, Languar, Indigestion, Dyspersia and vers arising from Miasmatic Exhalations. Prepared to LOUIS B. ERAMBERT,

Practical Pharmacentist. Wilmington, N. C July 22. HERRING_HERRING.

100 BBLS. NO. 1 HERRING, in prime order. Just T. H. McKOY & CO.

COFFEE_COFFEE. 90 BAGS COFFEE, (various grades,) in store and to

WE HAVE ON HAND a lot of fresh Teas, Green TEAS. Black, fine and common qualities. For sale by L. B. HUGGINS & SONS S. E. cor. Market and Second sta

15 BAGS RIO COFFEE;

Just received. For sale by L. B. HUGGINS & SONS
July 7.

S. E. Cor. Market and S. COFFEE S. E. Cor. Market and Second st-

FLOUR. 20 BBLS. SUPERFINE FLOUR; "Wachovia Mills" Family, just received L. B. HUGGINS & SONS. S. E. Corner Market & Second s

WM. KNABE & CO.'S CELEBRATED PLAN SEE WHAT the Baltimore Sun of Nov. 1858 English Baltimore again triumphant! It will be seen by the reof the Maryland Institute, (which was published vester that Wm. Knabe & Co. have again been awarded the Medal Certificate, for the best Square Piano on exhibit This is the fourth year in succession that they have reco the kighest honors of the Institute for the best Square Pla over instruments from the best makers of New York, Box and Baltimore. In the year 1855, Wm. Knabe & Co. receding death, and in the succeeding years, 1856. '57, and now in 1858, they have been awarded . The Medal Certificate,' which is the highest honor of the tute, and can only be obtained by continu

Co., the fame of whose Pianos is so extensively appre ted. For sale at KELLEY'S BOOK STOR

BBLS. CITY MESS PORK ; 50 do. Flour, Family, super and fine 10 do. superior N. C. Lard: 15 kegs Bacon, N. C. and Western ; 25 boxes assorted Candy : 15 bbls. and 10 boxes Crackers; 25 do. Sugar, C. Coffee, A. White and crushed a 50 bags Coffee, Rio, Laguayra and Java 30 boxes Soap, No. 1 and Pale 50 do. Adamantine Candles, also Sperm do.

25 do. Pearl Starch, in small and large boxes 15 do. Saleratus, Soda and Yeast Powders : 20 Jars and 10 boxes Potash: 100 Reams wrapping Paper, Hoop from 11 and inch, Rivets 6, 7 and 8 do. All kinds Turpentine tools. canal Barrows, Pepper, Spice, &c.

In store and for sale by July 19th 1859. 1 OOP SKIRTS, HOOP SKIRTS, DOUGLAS & SHERWOOD, TWENTY DIFFERENT STATES

SACK SALT. 500 SACKS LIVERPOOL SALT, in prime order. WILLARD & CURTIS

BACON_BACON. 20 th HDS. PRIME WESTERN SIDES: 20 do. do. Shoulders 10 casks do. Hams. For sale by June 14th.

ROYAL HAVANA LOTTERY. THE NEXT ORDINARY DRAWING OF THE ROT Havana Lottery, conducted by the Spanish Government under the supervision of the Captain General of Caba, take place at HAVANA, on

THURSDAY, August 4th, 1859. \$336.000. SORTEO NUMERO 621 ORDINARIO.

CAPITAL PRIZE_\$100,000 16,000 143 10,000 | 20 Approximations. rour Approximations to the \$100,000 of \$600 each

4 of \$400 to \$10,000 Whole Tickets \$20 ; Halves \$10 ; Quarters \$5 Prizes cashed at sight at 5 per cent. discount Bills on all solvent Banks taken at par. A drawing will be forwarded as soon as the result be

All orders for Schemes or Tickets to be addresse DON RODRIGUEZ, care of City Post, Charleston, S. THE WILMINGTON ICE HOUSE will be opened by

delivery of ICE every day at sunrise, clos except on Sundays, when it will positively close at 11. ICE will not be delivered after time of closing extra TERMS CASH, without deviation. TICKETS can be procured and deposits made by

ICE for the country packed and forwarded as dife-ICE furnished to the sick poor free of charge, when ted by physicians or members of the visiting commi Orders must be addressed to WILMINGTON ICE II

W. TILLER, PHILADELPHIA. IMPORTER OF FANCY GOODS, TOYS, BE A ND CONFECTIONERS' ARTICLES, China Polle Vases, Toilet Bottles, Inks with Figures, Jew Card Receivers, Etagere Articles. &c. Latest goods constantly received and sold at the very b

No. 24 South Fourth street, Philade

\$40. THE \$40 DOUBLE LOCK STITCH FAMILI SEWING MACHINES.

July 22.

GALLERY, MOZART HALL. SOMETHING NEW. COMPLETE WITH THE TABLE SEWING WITH TWO THREADS FROM TWO SPON Patented January 4th, 1859. No Complicated Machinery—No Gelling and of ESPECIALLY ADAPTED FOR FAMILY AND PLANTATION

1000 STITCHES IN A MINUTE. These machines are warranted first class, and fully to the highest priced machines. OBSERVE :- We invite all to bring any garment, Con FINE, HEAVY or LIGHT, which we will make up thus establishing the reputation of our Machines-tlow-priced machine as yet offered, sewing with two

GUARANTEED NO HUMBUG These machines will Gather, Hem, Stitch or Fel most beautiful and substantial manner. Our new proved hemmer will turn a hem of any width, still the same time without any previous basting. We warrant these Machines to be just what we present, and we guarantee to refund the money

son who, after learning their use, is not satisfied with Testimonials can be seen at the rooms, and re-Proprietors of the Patent for Middle and Eastern & Carolina, to whom apply for County Agencies.
June 20th, 1859.—244 43-lawly

WILMINGTON, N. C., 11th July Messrs. E. T. BARRY & Co. - Gentlement THE SEWING MACHINE of Scovil & Goodell's which I purchased from you some time since. 8 with it.

COL. M. J. MCDUFFIE,

Three negroes on trial at Marsball, Mo., on the 19th jnst., for murder and rape, were forcibly taken from the ail by a mob, who burned one and hung the other two

Respectfully your ob't. serv't.
M. LONDO! REDUCTION OF PRICES

ON ALL Summer Dress Goods. Bargains to be tained. Call on July 14.

Summer Dress Goods. Bargains to be J. S. WILLIAMS. 17 Market street